**MODERN CHALLENGES AFFECTING THE MODERN SOCIETY**

**ECONOMIC INEQUALITY**

**English**

**Abstract:** Economic inequality refers to the uneven distribution of wealth and resources among individuals in a society. This disparity can manifest in various forms, including income inequality, wealth inequality, and access to opportunities. Modern challenges of economic inequality include the widening gap between the rich and the poor, reduced social mobility, and economic instability. Solutions to address economic inequality include progressive taxation, improving access to quality education and healthcare, and implementing social safety nets. Addressing these issues requires coordinated efforts from governments, businesses, and civil society to create a more equitable economic system.

**Kiswahili**

**Muhtasari:** Tufauti ya kiuchumi inarejelea mgawo usio sawa wa mali na rasilimali kati ya watu katika jamii. Tofauti hii inaweza kuonyeshwa katika njia mbalimbali, ikiwa ni pamoja na tofauti ya mapato, utoaji wa mali, na upatikanaji wa fursa. Changamoto za kisasa zinazohusiana na tofauti ya kiuchumi ni pamoja na pengo linaloongezeka kati ya tajiri na maskini, kupungua kwa uhamaji wa kijamii, na kutokuwa na utulivu wa kiuchumi. Masuluhisho ya kukabiliana na tofauti ya kiuchumi ni pamoja na kodi inayozingatia uwezo wa mtu kulipa, kuboresha upatikanaji wa elimu na huduma za afya za hali ya juu, na kutekeleza mitandao ya usalama wa kijamii. Kutatua masuala haya kunahitaji juhudi za pamoja kutoka kwa serikali, biashara, na jamii ya kiraia ili kuunda mfumo wa kiuchumi ulio sawa zaidi.

### Kikuyu

**Kiwandiki:**

Ukomerero wa utonga utiganĩrĩkĩra thĩna wa kũmĩĩa na kũnyitanĩra kũndũ na mĩthĩndũ kũrĩ andũ arĩa matiganĩtio o gũkĩrĩra thĩinĩ wa rũrĩrĩ. Ĩ thĩna wa kũgarũrũka kũrĩa, nĩrĩa utonga nĩũrĩa mũrĩto, nĩ wĩra wa kũthomithia, na nĩ kũrĩa nĩ wĩra wa kũrũmĩrĩra. Mĩthĩndũ yakwa ĩ mĩĩna ya utonga yakwa mĩthirĩko ĩtiganĩtio, ĩ no utonga, ũmũthĩrĩko, na maũndũ ma kũmenya kũrĩ. Maũndũ manyũmbũkĩte ya thina wa kĩconomy nĩ tũma rĩrĩa utonga wakwa na wĩrĩkĩra na mũtonga, kũthooma wĩra wa ũrĩa wĩrĩrĩ na thĩna wa economy. Maũndũ ma kũhonokia thina wa kĩconomy nĩ ĩtũmĩrĩria progressive taxation, kũhe mĩthĩndũ ya mũthomĩrĩri na ũteti yakwa kĩgereti, na kũtũmĩria social safety nets. Kũhonokia mĩthĩndũ ĩrĩa nĩ ĩtũmĩrĩrĩria mĩthĩndũ yakwa kũrũmĩrĩria tũrathĩ kũrĩ maũndũ, mĩtĩriĩ, na ũmĩgĩ, kũhe ũrĩkĩa tũrathĩ na thĩna.